

# Download Criticism Of Crusading, 1095-1274

The Crusades were a series of religious wars sanctioned by the Latin Church in the medieval period. The most commonly known Crusades are the campaigns in the Eastern Mediterranean aimed at recovering the Holy Land from Muslim rule, but the term "Crusades" is also applied to other church-sanctioned campaigns. Academia.edu is a platform for academics to share research papers. Women and the Crusades Helen J. Nicholson Hereford Historical Association, Friday 22 Feb. 2008 Did women support crusades? Bishop of Ostia. Urban, baptized Eudes (Odo), was born to a family of Châtillon-sur-Marne. He was prior of the abbey of Cluny, later Pope Gregory VII named him cardinal-bishop of Ostia c. 1080.